

2. Intermediate

2.1 Swahili

Examine the following data from Swahili, a language spoken in East Africa, and answer the questions that follow.

1. [atanipenda]	<i>s/he will like me</i>	15. [atanipiga]	<i>s/he will beat me</i>
2. [atakupenda]	<i>s/he will like you</i>	16. [atakupiga]	<i>s/he will beat you</i>
3. [atampenda]	<i>s/he will like him/her</i>	17. [atampiga]	<i>s/he will beat him/her</i>
4. [atatupenda]	<i>s/he will like us</i>	18. [ananipiga]	<i>s/he is beating me</i>
5. [atawapenda]	<i>s/he will like them</i>	19. [anakupiga]	<i>s/he is beating you</i>
6. [nitakupenda]	<i>I will like you</i>	20. [anampiga]	<i>s/he is beating him/her</i>
7. [nitampenda]	<i>I will like him/her</i>	21. [amekupiga]	<i>s/he has beaten you</i>
8. [nitawapenda]	<i>I will like them</i>	22. [amenipiga]	<i>s/he has beaten me</i>
9. [utanipenda]	<i>you will like me</i>	23. [amempiga]	<i>s/he has beaten him/her</i>
10. [utampenda]	<i>you will like him/her</i>	24. [alinipiga]	<i>s/he beat me</i>
11. [tutampenda]	<i>we will like him/her</i>	25. [alikipiga]	<i>s/he beat you</i>
12. [watampenda]	<i>they will like him/her</i>	26. [alimpiga]	<i>s/he beat him/her</i>
13. [atakusumbua]	<i>s/he will annoy you</i>	27. [wametulipa]	<i>they have paid us</i>
14. [unamsumbua]	<i>you are annoying him/her</i>	28. [tulikulipa]	<i>we paid you</i>

a. Give the Swahili morphemes for the following English translations:

_____ I	_____ we	_____ like
_____ (past marker)	_____ you	_____ they
_____ annoy	_____ (future marker)	_____ s/he
_____ me	_____ beat	_____ him/her
_____ us	_____ pay	_____ them
_____ (present perfect)	_____ you (if dir. object)	
_____ (present progressive)		

b. What is the order of morphemes in Swahili (in terms of subject, object, verb, and tense)?

c. Give the Swahili word for the following English translations:

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| 1. <i>I have beaten them.</i> | 4. <i>You have beaten us.</i> |
| 2. <i>They are beating me.</i> | 5. <i>We beat them.</i> |
| 3. <i>They have annoyed me.</i> | 6. <i>I am paying him/her.</i> |

d. Give the English translation for the following Swahili words.

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| 1. [atanilipa] | 2. [utawapiga] |
| 3. [walikupenda] | 4. [nimemsumbua] |